



## EMICON SA



PLASMA MONITOR AND  
PROCESS CONTROL SYSTEM

### STAND-ALONE PROCESS CONTROL SYSTEM FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION LINES

#### New in 2018:

- Recording of voltage and current curves in pulsed applications (e.g. HIPIMS, ...)
- Advanced and combined sensor data evaluation and process control algorithms

#### Highlight Features:

- Full spectral data acquisition at up to 8 different machine location
- Input of up to 8 external sensors signals (e.g. lambda probe, target voltage, ...)
- 24/7 stand-alone operation by means of integrated processor unit
- Communication by industrial standard interfaces (LAN, Profibus/-net, DIOs, ...)

#### Benefits:

- Comprehensive process monitoring and control in single tool
- Increase of product quality and yield by stabilizing production process
- Establishing and mastering next generation processes
- Easy installation or retrofitting in existing production lines

## DATA SHEET

<b>Number of spectrometer channels</b>	<b>1 - 8</b>
<b>Spectral range</b>	<b>200 - 1100 nm (totally covered by each spectrometer)</b>
<b>Number of wavelength channels</b>	<b>unlimited (selected by software without hardware modification)</b>
<b>Spectral resolution</b>	<b>1.5 nm FWHM</b>
<b>Minimum time resolution</b>	<b>1 ms</b>
<b>Detector</b>	<b>CCD array with 16 Bit A/D converter</b>
<b>Optical fiber connector</b>	<b>SMA 905</b>
<b>Pulse curve inputs</b>	<b>2 (0-2 V / 0-4 V)</b>
<b>Sampling rate</b>	<b>40 MHz</b>
<b>Pulse trigger inputs</b>	<b>2 optical and 1 analog <math>\pm</math> 5V</b>
<b>Monitor track types</b>	<b>spectral, external sensor, pulse form</b>
<b>Analysis of monitor tracks</b>	<b>absolute, combined (+, -, /, *), ratio, average, integral, ...</b>
<b>Analog sensor inputs</b>	<b>2 (4, 8) x 0-10 volts (iCoupler)</b>
<b>Analog control outputs</b>	<b>4 (8) x 0-10 volts (iCoupler)</b>
<b>Digital outputs</b>	<b>8 (16) x TTL / 24V (Opto-Coupler)</b>
<b>Digital inputs</b>	<b>8 (16) x TTL / 24V (Opto-Coupler)</b>
<b>Remote control interfaces</b>	<b>LAN, Profibus, Profinet, DIOs, ...</b>
<b>Processor unit</b>	<b>Integrated MPU with EMICON SA operating system</b>
<b>Display</b>	<b>5.7" color touch panel (resistive)</b>
<b>Power supply</b>	<b>24 VDC 2.5A</b>
<b>Housing</b>	<b>19" rack mount box (4U, 84HP)</b>
<b>Dimensions [mm]</b>	<b>480(w) x 190(h) x 420(d)</b>
<b>Weight [kg]</b>	<b>7.5</b>

**EMICON SA Manager software on Windows® 7 / 8 / 10**





# PLASUS EMICON SA Series

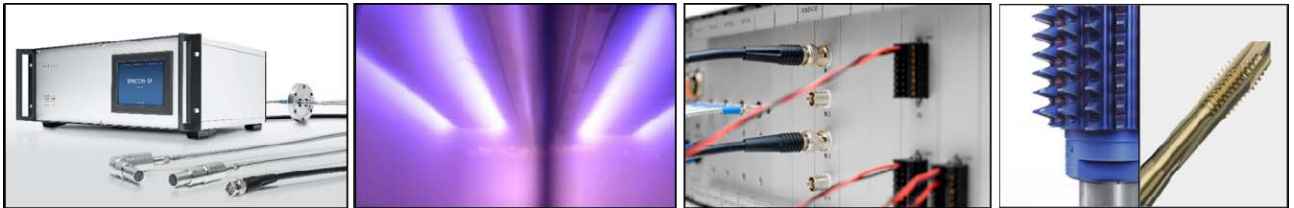
## Data Sheet

	<b>EMICON 1 SA – 8 SA</b>
Number of spectrometer channels	1 - 8
Spectral range	200 - 1100 nm (totally covered by each spectrometer)
Number of wavelength channels (monitor tracks)	unlimited (selected by software without hardware modification)
Analysis of monitor tracks	single, combined (+, -, /, *), ratio, average, integral
Spectral resolution	1.5 nm FWHM
Minimum time resolution	1 ms
Detector	CCD array with 16 Bit A/D converter
Optical fiber connector	SMA 905
Analog inputs	2 (4, 8) x 0-10 volts (iCoupler)
Analog outputs	4 (8) x 0-10 volts (iCoupler)
Digital outputs	8 (16) x TTL / 24V (Opto-Coupler)
Digital inputs	8 (16) x TTL / 24V (Opto-Coupler)
Remote control interfaces	LAN, digital inputs, (Profibus)
Processor unit	Integrated MPU with EMICON SA operation system
Display	5,7" color touch panel (resistive)
Power supply	5 VDC 4A
Housing	19" rack mount box (4U, 84HP)
Dimensions [mm]	480(w) x 190(h) x 420(d)
Weight [kg]	3.5
Remote administration	EMICON SA Manager software on Windows® 7/8/10
Typical applications	PECVD, (reactive) sputtering, etching, HIPIMS, ATM plasmas
Field of application	process control, QA/QC, endpoint detection, fault detection in production lines

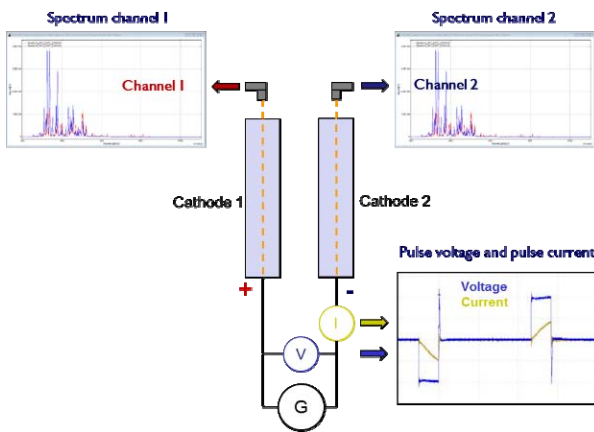
Other options are available on request

## Full control of reactive pulse and HIPIMS processes PLASUS EMICON SA latest sensor development

In pulse and HIPIMS plasmas the degree of ionization is one main factor for layer density while layer stoichiometry is ruled by the plasma composition of metal and reactive gas species. Changing either parameter will affect also the other parameter. Thus controlling both, degree of ionization as well as stoichiometry simultaneously can only be realized by combining different measuring and controlling methods.



The new Pulse and HIPIMS sensor of the EMICON SA system records peak current and peak voltage and is combined with the spectroscopic plasma monitoring technique in a single system. All sensor signals are evaluated in a common control algorithm realizing reliable and stable process control of both plasma parameters.

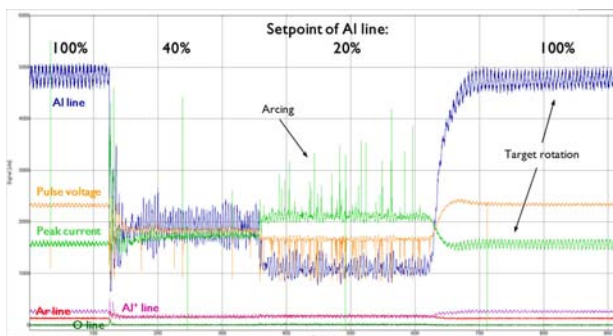
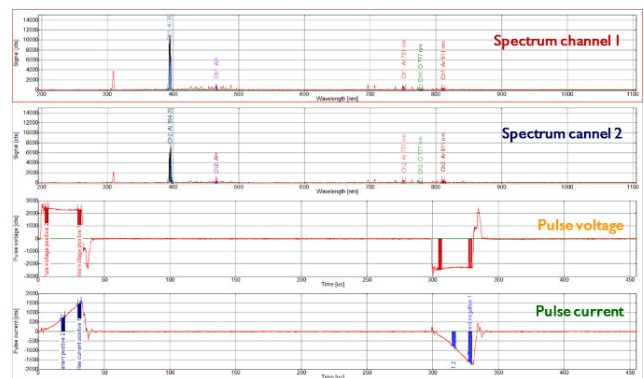


### Signal selection:

- Multiple spectral lines
- Peak current and peak voltage
- Shape of current and voltage pulse
- Combined signals, e.g. +, -, /, \*, ...

### Sensor and measuring setup:

- Single or dual cathode application
- Full broadband spectral information of each cathode
- Pulse current and pulse voltage measurement
- Pulse triggered data acquisition



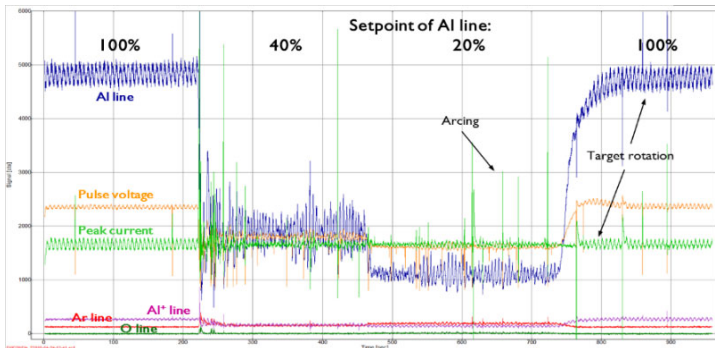
### Process monitoring and control:

- Real-time monitoring of particle densities
- Recording of peak current and peak voltage
- Control of reactive gas flow
- Control of degree of ionization



## Examples & Applications

### AIO reactive HIPIMS unipolar:

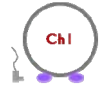


#### Application:

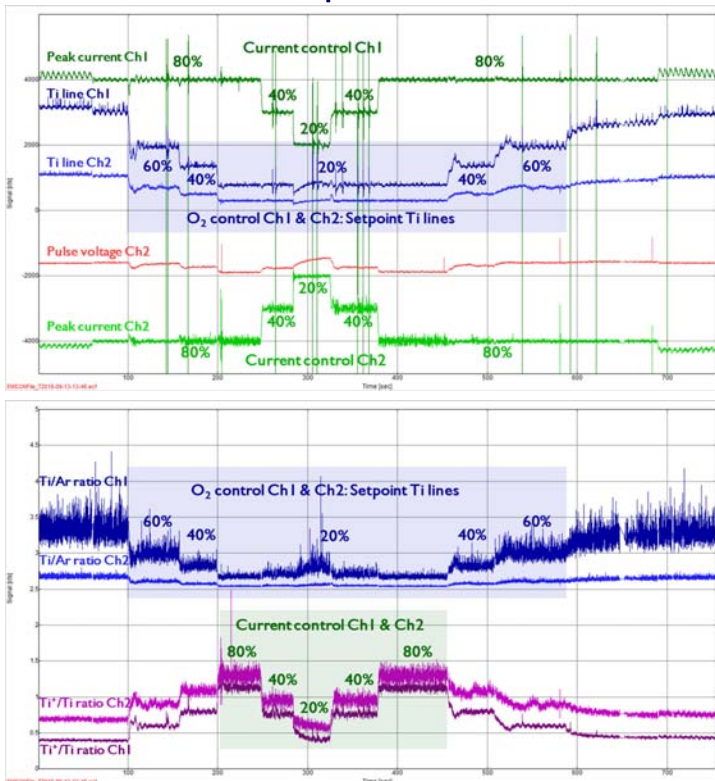
Control of oxygen flow with Al line  
Control of pulse peak current using variable pulse-off times

#### Features:

Stable gas flow control despite target rotation and arcing  
Pulse peak current increases with reactive gas flow  
Pulse voltage decreases with reactive gas flow



### TiO reactive HIPIMS bipolar:



#### Application:

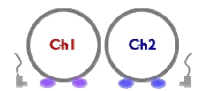
Control of oxygen flow with Ti line at both cathodes independently  
Control of pulse peak current at power supply for both cathodes independently

#### Features:

Stable and equal gas current control at both cathodes  
Stable and equal pulse peak current control at both cathodes  
Gas flow control holds setpoint while varying peak current at cathodes

#### Benefit:

Independent control of stoichiometry (reactive gas flow) and ion density (peak current)  
Balancing cathodes despite setup, target erosion, etc.



### Perspectives for R&D and production

Combined real-time monitoring and controlling opens new opportunities for reactive high-density plasmas:

- ▶ Control of working points which could not be controlled so far (increased deposition rate, new or better layer properties, ...)
- ▶ Stabilizing production process by combined control techniques and advanced pulse generators (setting of power, voltage, current, pulse on-time, pulse off-time, different settings for  $\pm$ pulse in bipolar mode, ...)
- ▶ Compensation of cathode gyration and erosion by in-situ change of magnetic configurations

Cooperation of:



Supported by:



on the basis of a decision by the German Bundestag